

3i Infrastructure plc



Results for the six months to 30 September 2024





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Our investment approach



Our strategy

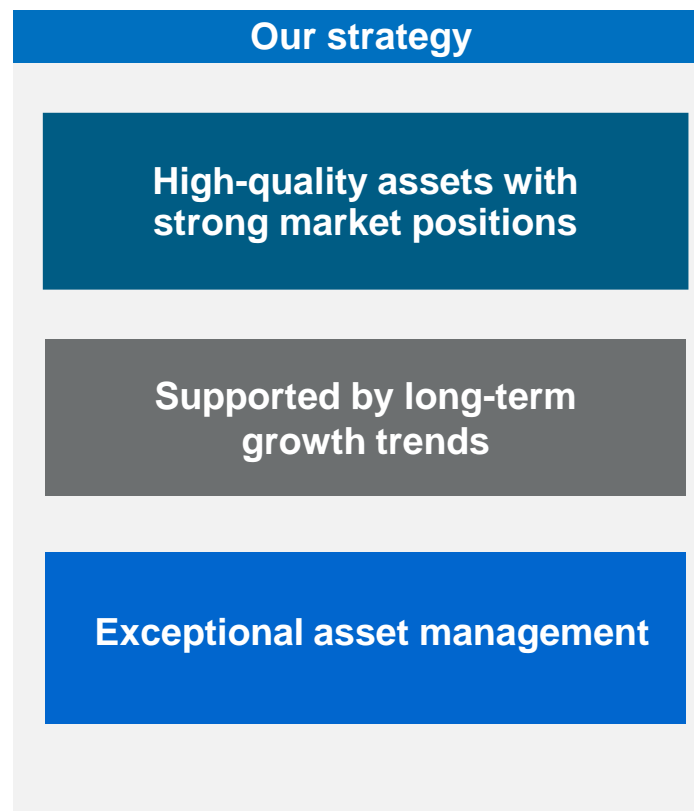
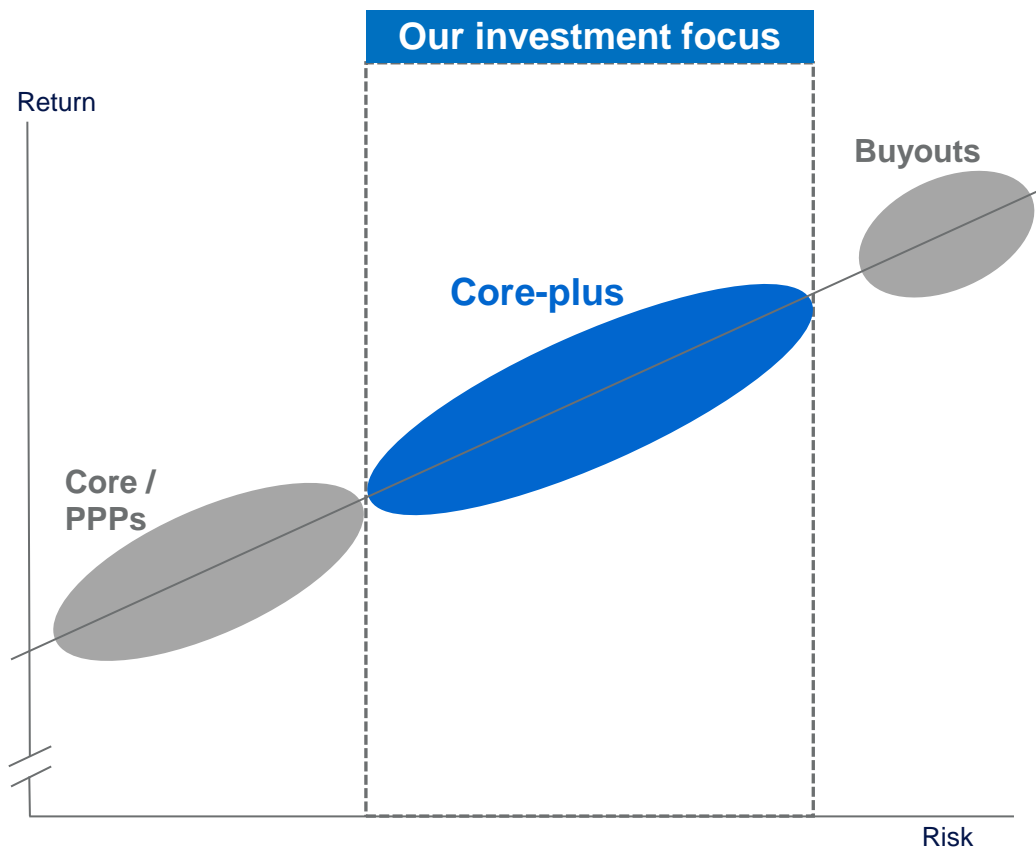
To maintain a balanced portfolio of infrastructure investments delivering an attractive mix of income yield and capital appreciation for shareholders

Our objectives

To provide shareholders with:

- **A total return of 8% to 10% per annum over the medium term;** and
- **A progressive annual dividend per share**

Clearly defined and well proven strategy





De-risk and enhance infrastructure characteristics

Clear strategy at acquisition to strengthen downside protection



Accretive growth capex

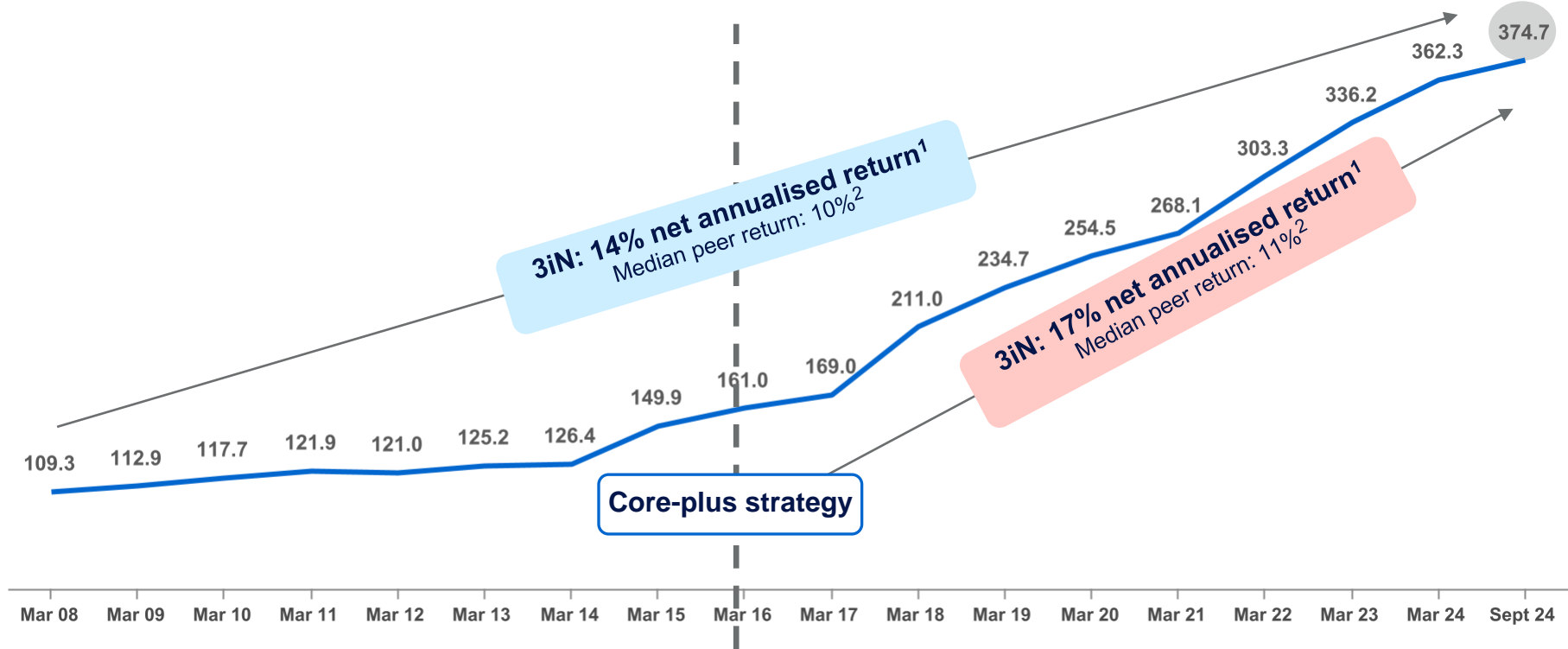
Prioritise accretive opportunities that generate returns above 3i's investment case on a risk-adjusted basis



Define white space and prepare for exit

Identify and demonstrate white space available to grow into for next owner

Delivering top-quartile track record for over 15 years

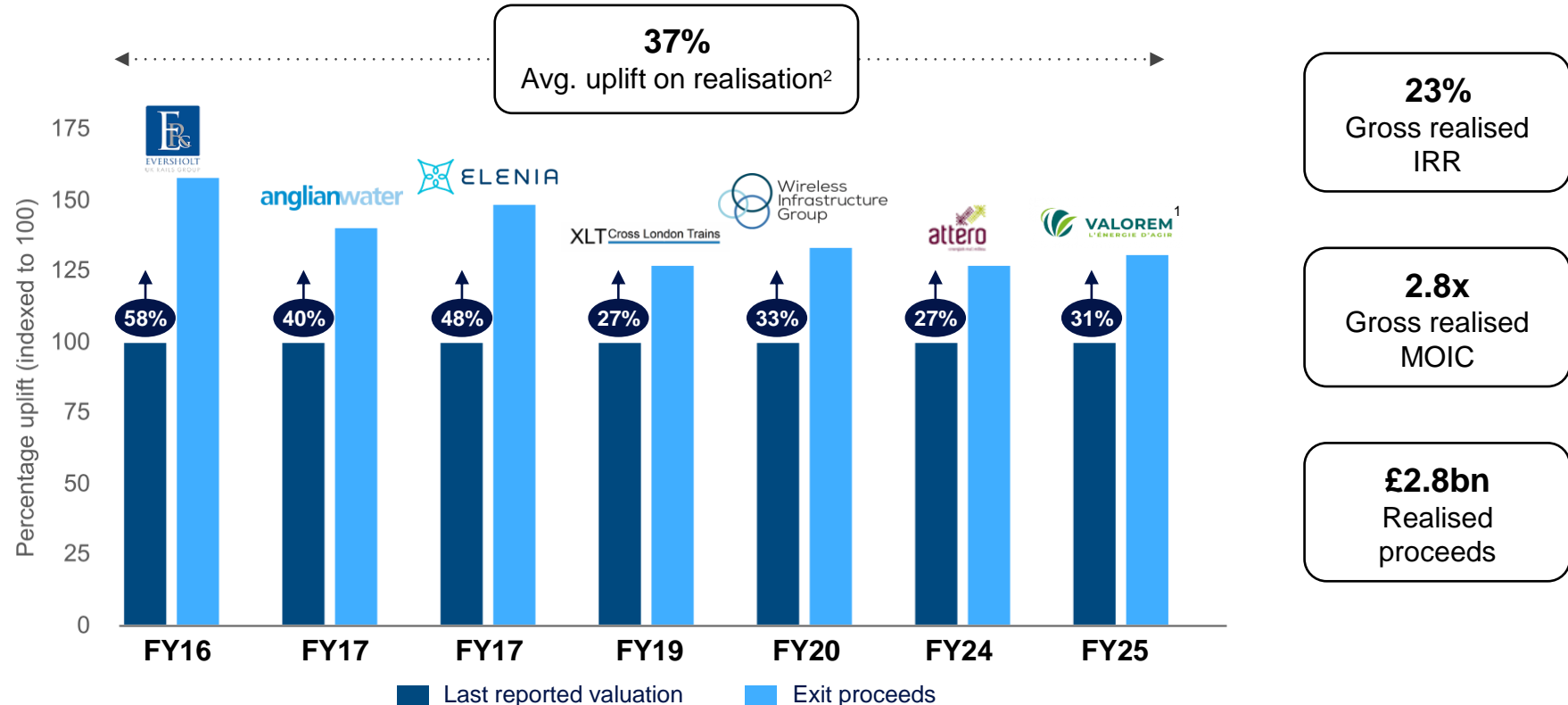


1. Annualised growth rate in NAV per share including ordinary and special dividends

2. IRR calculation based on historic returns of European Infrastructure funds. Source: Pitchbook

Consistently achieving a premium at exit

A deliberate focus on exit is integral to our approach

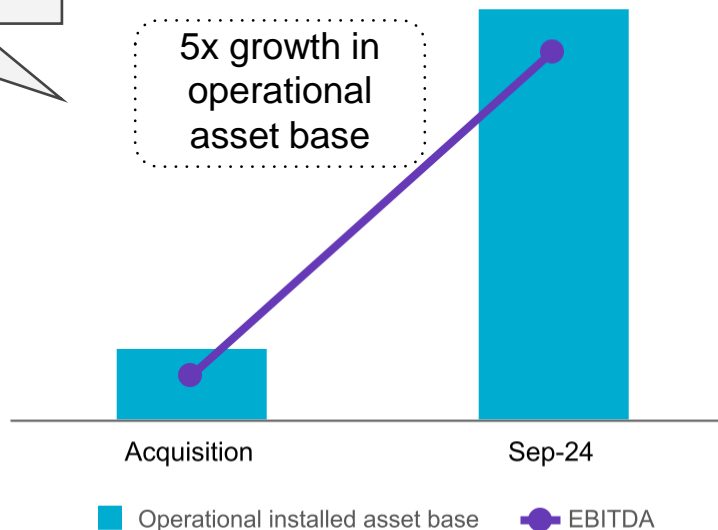


¹ Valorem money multiple and IRR assume exit in January 2025 at the agreed upon price of c.€309m, at 30 September 2024 FX rates. 31% uplift represents premium to September 2023 carrying value.

² Average uplift on realisation is the weighted-average premium to the previous reported valuation.

From asset developer to leading independent renewable power producer

- Operational asset base growth to >850MW
- 4x EBITDA growth
- Development pipeline grown to 6.6GW

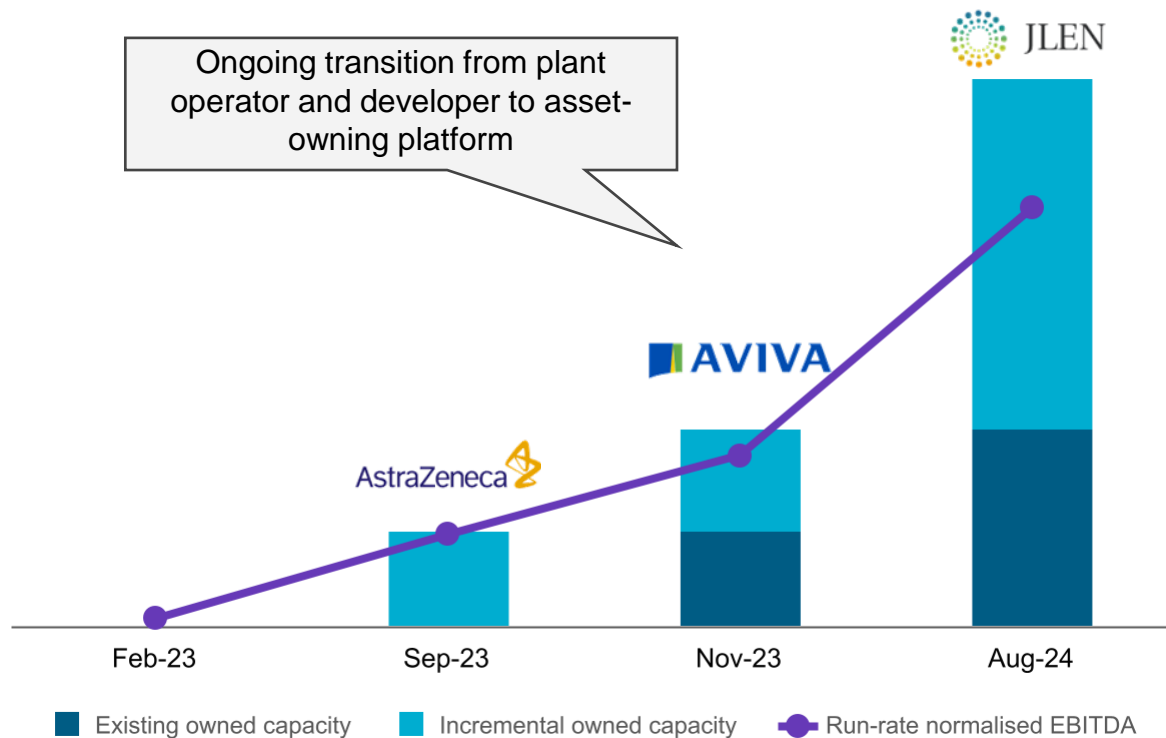


c.31%
Uplift since start of sale process¹

c.21%
IRR

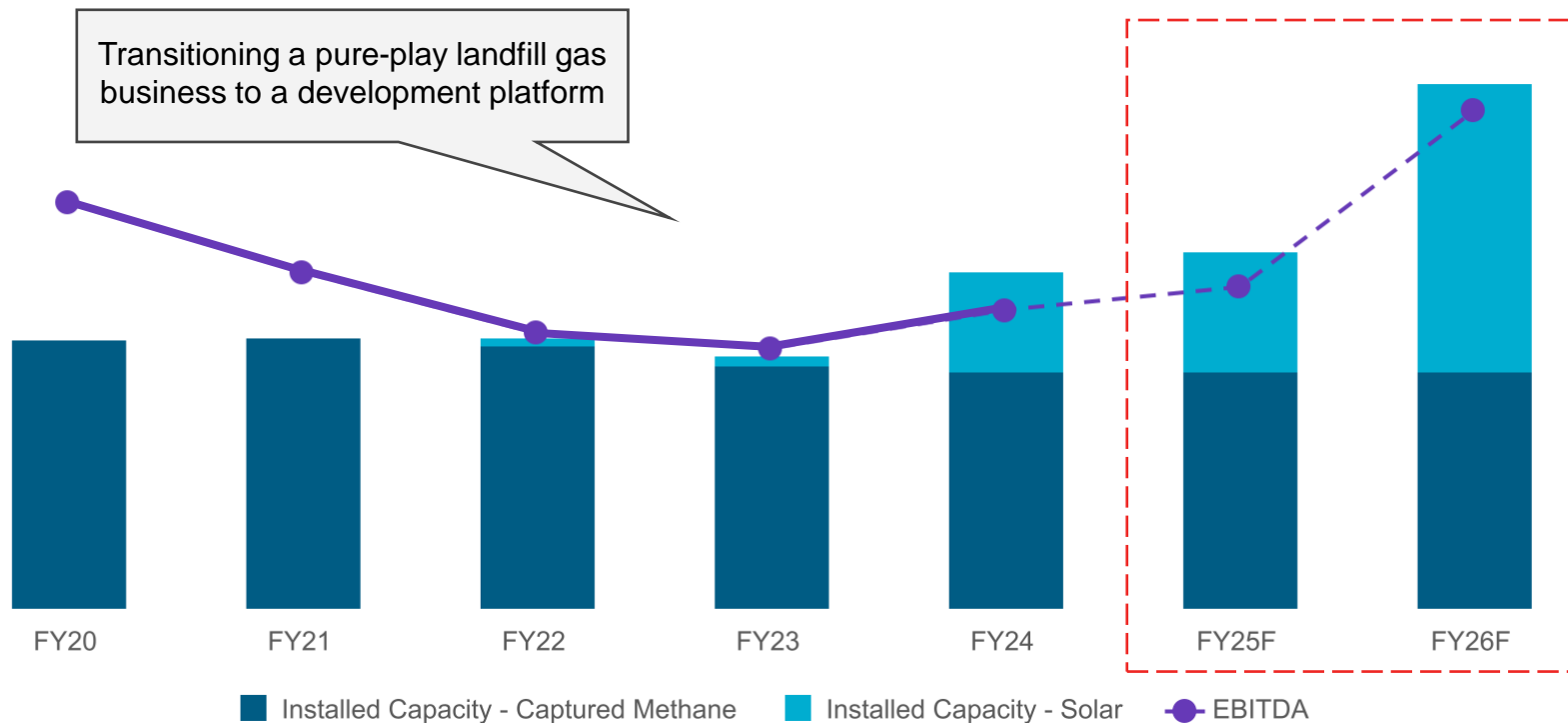
3.5x
Money multiple

¹ Pre-sale process carrying value as at 30 September 2023



RWE








- Leading European utility
- Strategic partnership



Note: Installed capacity and EBITDA excludes Flexible Generation

Portfolio supported by megatrends

Megatrends	Investment themes
Energy transition	Renewable energy generation
	Electrification / energy transition
	Shared resources
Digitalisation	Automation and digital operations
	Increasing connectivity and demand for bandwidth
Demographic change	Demand for healthcare
Renewing essential infrastructure	Smart cities
	Urbanisation

Our portfolio		
		
		 
		
		
		
		
		
		

Reinvestment driving strong earnings growth



Note: EBITDA reflected is the portfolio companies' EBITDA (for the twelve months ending 30 June 2024) multiplied by 3iN's relevant ownership percentage. All figures are translated at the relevant exchange rates as at 30/09/2024.

3iN is differentiated



Diversified portfolio

Portfolio of growing businesses

Active asset management and exceptional management teams



Our performance in HY25

Another period of good performance



Exceeding our target return of 8-10% per annum

5.1%

Total return on opening NAV

Continued strong value growth in real terms

374.7p

NAV per share

Valorem sale proceeds to be used to pay down the RCF

€309m

Expected Valorem proceeds

On track to deliver the fully covered FY25 dividend target,
6.3% higher than FY24

6.325p

Dividend per share for half year

12.65p

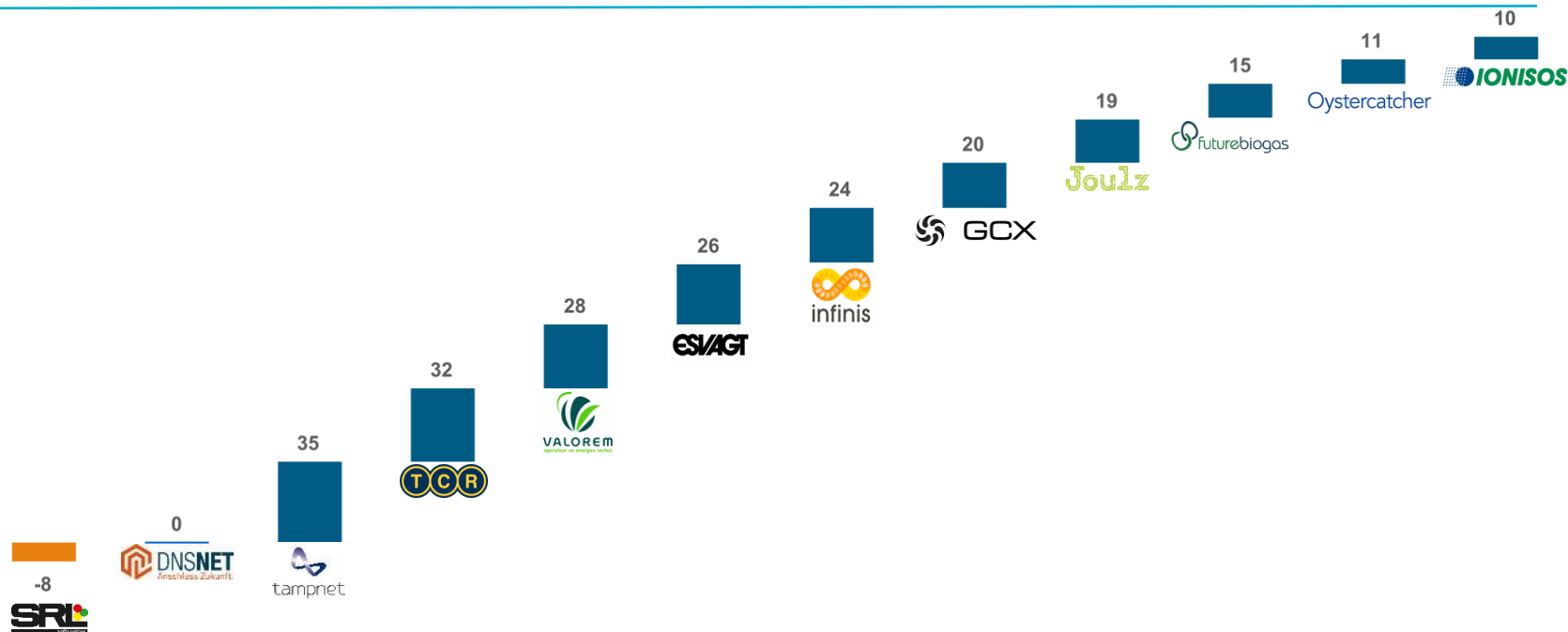
Target dividend for FY25, up 6.3%

Value driven growth across the portfolio



Asset contributions to total portfolio return (£m)

£212m





Our Portfolio

High quality, diverse and differentiated portfolio

3i Infrastructure plc

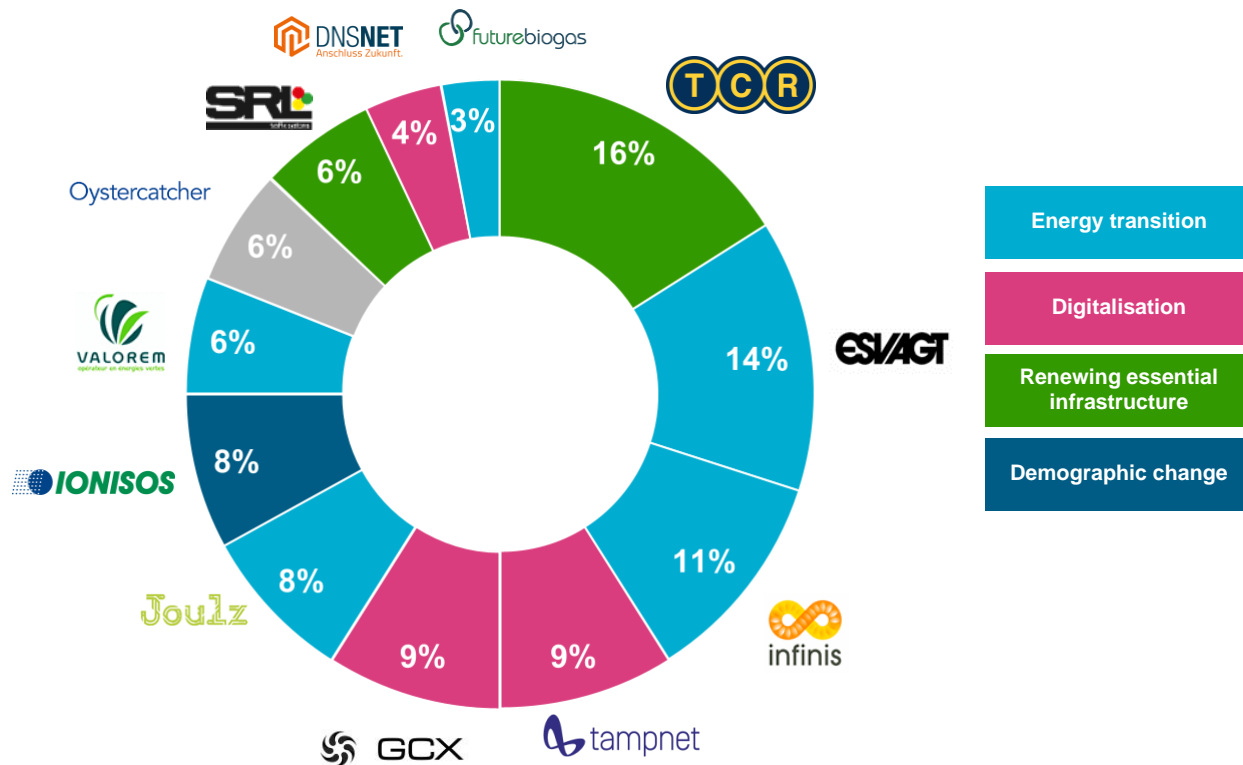


Portfolio value

£4.0bn

Assets

12



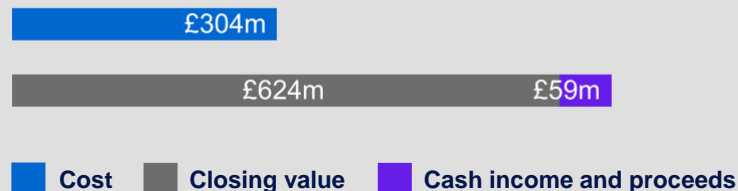
Note: All numbers are as at 30 September 2024.

Ground support equipment in airports worldwide

Ownership	72% (+28% 3i-managed co-investors)
Date invested	July 2016 and October 2022
Management team HQ	Brussels, Belgium
Countries	Over 20 countries
Currency	EUR
Megatrend	Renewing essential infrastructure

2.2x
Money Multiple
since inception

5.3%
Total return
in the period



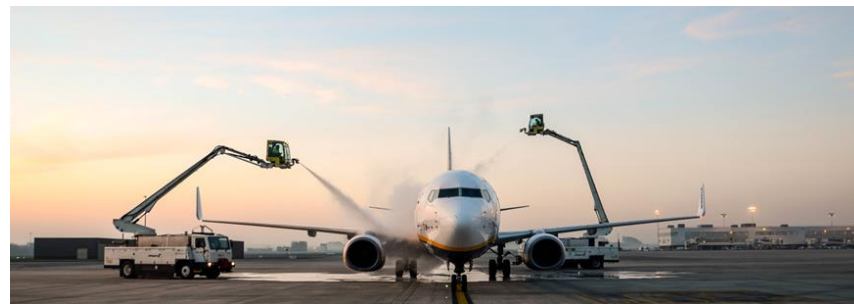
Asset Overview

TCR is the largest independent lessor of airport ground support equipment ("GSE") and operates at over 210 airports across more than 20 countries.

The company has defined the market for leased GSE, providing high quality assets under full-service leasing, as well as maintenance and fleet management to its clients (predominantly independent ground handling companies, airlines and airports).

Half-year performance

TCR outperformed expectations during the period. Demand for its rental product remains strong, driven by growth in air traffic and the increasing rate of leasing adoption within TCR's markets. TCR continues to support the decarbonisation of its customers' operations by investing in new electric GSE, now accounting for 38% of its GSE total motorised fleet. It is also continuing to gain traction on its GSE pooling solution at major airports worldwide.



Wind farm maintenance support vessels and emergency response vessels

Ownership	83% (+17% 3i-managed co-investors)
Date invested	September 2015 and February 2022
Management team HQ	Esbjerg, Denmark
Countries	Denmark, Norway and UK
Currency	DKK
Megatrend	Energy Transition

1.7x
Money Multiple
since inception

4.9%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

ESVAGT is the pioneer and market leader in the provision of purpose-built, high performance maintenance vessels ("SOVs") to offshore wind farms, with nine in operation and four further vessels under construction.

They provide efficient transport of maintenance technicians to wind turbines and other offshore wind equipment, under long term contracts. ESVAGT is also a leading provider of emergency rescue and response vessels ("ERRV") to the offshore oil industry, in and around the North Sea and the Barents Sea.

Half-year performance update

ESVAGT had a strong first half, driven by increasing vessel day rates and high levels of vessel utilisation. The company currently operates nine SOVs supporting the offshore wind sector, with a further four currently under construction, each being built to service long-term charter agreements. The near-term pipeline for new SOVs is strong. During the period, ESVAGT closed a further €200 million committed debt facility at attractive rates, providing additional capital to support its growth plans. ESVAGT's emergency rescue and response vessels segment also continued to perform well.



Infinis

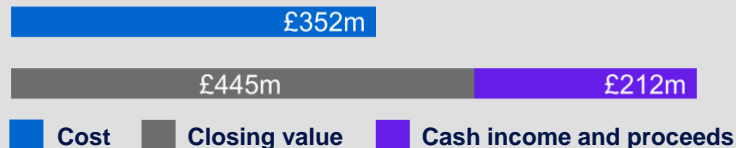
Renewable power generator in the UK



Ownership	100%
Date invested	December 2016 and April 2018
Management team HQ	Northampton, UK
Countries	UK
Currency	GBP
Megatrend	Energy Transition

1.9x
Money Multiple
since inception

5.7%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Infinis is the largest generator of low carbon electricity from captured methane in the UK, with a portfolio of renewable baseload and low carbon flexible generation across 146 operational sites and a total installed capacity of 460MW.

Half-year performance update

Infinis's landfill gas generation assets performed ahead of expectations, offsetting lower margins from its power response assets. The company continues to make significant progress in developing a high-quality 1.4GW solar and battery pipeline and has strengthened its development team to accelerate planning and construction processes. The Ford Oaks Solar Park (44 MW), a 45-hectare site close to Exeter Airport and Oaklands Solar Farm (54 MW) in South Wales both received planning consent during the period.



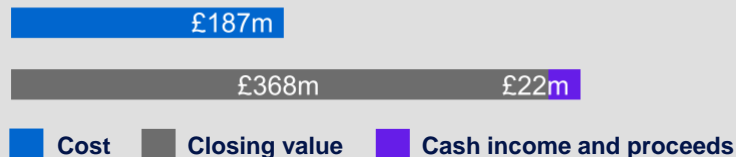
Tampnet

Offshore telecom network

Ownership	45% (+45% 3i-managed co-investors)
Date invested	March 2019
Management team HQ	Stavanger, Norway
Countries	Norway, UK, US and Canada
Currency	NOK
Megatrend	Digitalisation

2.1x
Money Multiple
since inception

10.2%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Tampnet operates the world's largest offshore, high-capacity communication network in the North Sea and the Gulf of Mexico. It provides customers with mission-critical reliable communications including high speed, low latency and resilient data connectivity offshore through an established and comprehensive network of fibre optic cables, 4G base stations, and microwave links.

Half-year performance update

Tampnet had a good first half, exceeding EBITDA targets in both the North Sea and Gulf of Mexico. During the period, Tampnet secured its first fibre-backed contract in the Mexican deepwater and is exploring several new opportunities outside of the regions it currently serves. The company also continues to experience growing demand for its private network solution business and its developing carbon capture and offshore wind connectivity solutions.

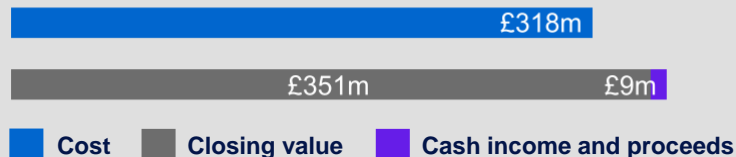


The largest private subsea cable network globally

Ownership	c.100%
Date invested	September 2022
Management team HQ	UK
Countries	Global
Currency	USD
Megatrend	Digitalisation

1.1x
Money Multiple
since inception

5.8%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

GCX owns one of the most comprehensive subsea cable networks globally, serving customers in over 180 countries. Its 66,000km of cables, spanning from North America to Asia, would require large upfront investments and a multi-year lead time to replicate.

It is a key infrastructure provider in the rapidly expanding data connectivity market, in particular in high growth markets in Asia and the Middle East. It also owns one of the few networks with significant spare capacity to serve the exponentially growing demand on its Europe-Asia and inter-Asia routes.

Half-year performance update

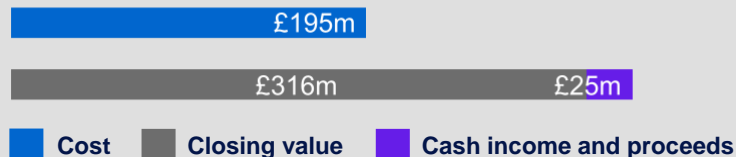
GCX outperformed expectations due to progress converting its sales pipeline into signed contracts. Demand for GCX's bandwidth is driven by the increasing need for capacity on GCX's routes. GCX continues to explore a number of attractive network investment opportunities along the Europe-to-India and India-to-Singapore corridors.



Ownership	c.100%
Date invested	April 2019
Management team HQ	Delft, Netherlands
Countries	Netherlands
Currency	EUR
Megatrend	Energy Transition

1.7x
Money Multiple
since inception

6.2%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Joulz is a provider of essential energy infrastructure equipment and services in the Netherlands. It owns and leases medium voltage electricity infrastructure such as transformers, switchgear and cables alongside a metering business which owns and leases electricity and gas meters to commercial and industrial customers. Since our acquisition, Joulz has extended its offering to electric vehicle charging points and solar power installations, to become an integrated services provider, delivering projects involving multiple energy sources and numerous types of equipment in a context of severe grid constraints in the Netherlands.

Half-year performance update

Joulz performed in line with expectations during the period. The sales pipeline is progressing well. In August 2024, Joulz completed a refinancing of its debt on favourable terms providing additional capital to fund future growth projects.



Ionisos

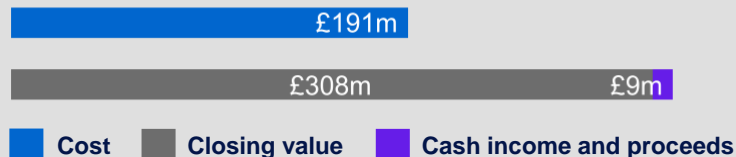
Cold sterilisation facilities across Europe



Ownership	96%
Date invested	September 2019
Management team HQ	Civrieux, France
Countries	France, Spain, Germany, Estonia
Currency	EUR
Megatrend	Demographic

1.7x
Money Multiple
since inception

3.3%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Ionisos is the third largest cold sterilisation provider globally. It has a highly diversified customer base and delivers a mission-critical, non-discretionary service for the medical, pharmaceutical and cosmetics industries for whom cold sterilisation is an essential component of the manufacturing process. The cold sterilisation process is typically applied to single use products that would be damaged by the heat and/or humidity of hot sterilisation methods.

Half-year performance update

Ionisos performed below expectations for the first half of the year due to unplanned stoppages at its E-Beam plants and weakness in those volumes related to the German construction industry. However, demand for Ionisos's services in its core medical and pharmaceutical markets continues to grow. The construction of a new greenfield X-ray facility in North East France is progressing as planned.



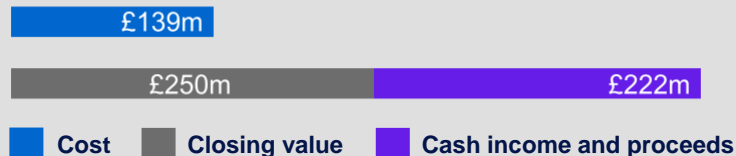
Oystercatcher

Oil product storage in Singapore

Ownership	45%
Date invested	August 2007 and June 2015
Management team HQ	Singapore and Hamburg
Countries	Singapore
Currency	EUR
Megatrend	Other critical infrastructure

3.4x
Money Multiple
since inception

4.4%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Oystercatcher is the holding company through which the Company holds a 45% interest in Advorio Singapore Limited.

Advorio Singapore is a 1.3 million cubic metre facility focused on storage and blending of refined clean petroleum products for a range of blue-chip customers. With a premier location, on Jurong Island, it is accessed by pipeline, seagoing vessels and barges.

Half-year performance update

Oystercatcher's financial performance was ahead of expectations during the period. Its Singapore storage facilities continued to operate at full capacity and achieved favourable contract renewal rates for storage and ancillary activities, despite the continued backwardation market dynamics for petroleum products.

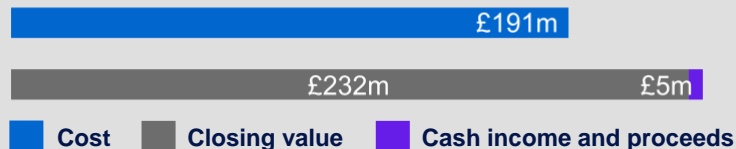


Leading lessor of temporary traffic management equipment in the UK

Ownership	92%
Date invested	December 2021
Management team HQ	Cheshire, UK
Countries	UK
Currency	GBP
Megatrend	Renewing essential infrastructure

1.2x
Money Multiple
since inception

(3.3)%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

SRL is the market-leading temporary traffic equipment ("TTE") rental company in the UK.

Its market-leading reputation is supported by its network of 30 depots nationwide, providing a 24/7 365 days a year service on which customers rely for quick deployment and reactive maintenance work.

Half-year performance update

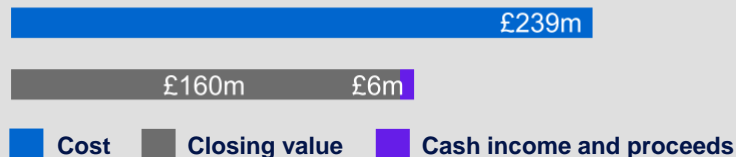
SRL performed behind expectations in the first half of the year due to a challenging market backdrop. Local Authorities in the UK are budget constrained, impacting the volume of contracts in the market during the period. A new CEO joined the company in April 2024. He has identified several new initiatives to drive growth in response to the more challenging market backdrop.



Ownership	64%
Date invested	June 2021
Management team HQ	Berlin, Germany
Countries	Germany
Currency	EUR
Megatrend	Digitalisation

0.7x
Money Multiple
since inception

—%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

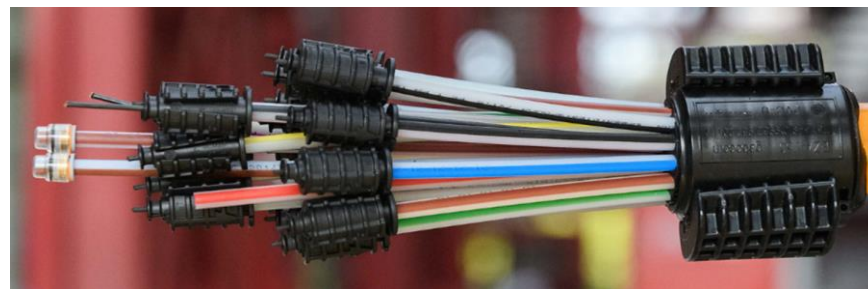
DNS:NET is an independent telecommunications provider with an existing FTTC network in Berlin and the surrounding areas. In 2020 it moved its focus to rolling out a FTTH network in its home region.

It is the largest alternative broadband service provider in the Berlin and Brandenburg area and a well-known local brand.

Half-year performance update

DNS:NET is demonstrating early momentum in rolling out its fibre-to-the-home network in the Berlin vicinity, Brandenburg and Saxony-Anhalt. During the period, the number of activated customers increased in line with our revised business plan. Substantially all of the networks built by authorities in the neighbouring State of Saxony-Anhalt and leased to DNS:NET have now been handed over, generating incremental cash flow. We retain a flat valuation in recognition of the challenges experienced by the company to date, but we are pleased with the progress management is making.

Note: FTTH: Fibre-to-the-home. FTTC: Fibre-to-the-cabinet



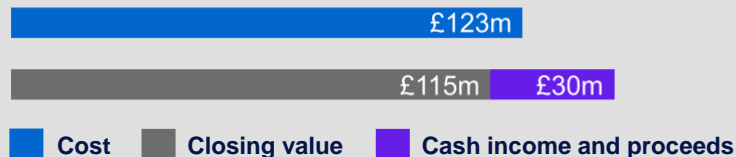
Future Biogas

Renewable energy

Ownership	81%
Date invested	February 2023
Management team HQ	Guildford, UK
Countries	UK
Currency	GBP
Megatrend	Energy transition

1.2x
Money Multiple
since inception

14.9%
Total return
in the period



Asset overview

Future Biogas ("FB") is one of the largest anaerobic digestion ("AD") plant developers and biogas producers in the UK.

Biomethane from AD is a ready-to-use and commercially-viable solution for hard to decarbonise industrial sectors and will help meet the UK Government's Net Zero and energy security targets without any change to the existing system.

Half-year performance update

FB acquired a 51% stake in a portfolio of six gas-to-grid AD plants, that it had developed and was operating under management contract with JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited, for £68 million. Of this amount, £30 million was funded by a follow-on investment from 3iN into FB with the remainder being funded by FB's committed debt facilities. This acquisition marks an important milestone in building FB into a scalable platform and establishing it as the leading developer, asset owner and operator of green gas plants in the UK. The company has a promising pipeline of potential sites for the construction of new AD plants and is in ongoing dialogue with a number of high-quality corporate customers to supply biogas.

In September 2024, 3iN completed the syndication of 23% of its stake in FB to RWE Energy Transition Investments for proceeds of £30 million, at a valuation representing a 15% premium to the 31 March 2024 valuation.





Appendix

Portfolio summary

30 September 2024 (£m)



Portfolio assets	Directors' valuation 31 March 2024	Investment in the period ²	Divestment in the period	Accrued income movement	Value movement	Foreign exchange translation	Directors' valuation 30 September 2024	Allocated foreign exchange hedging	Underlying portfolio income in the period	Portfolio ¹ total return in the period
TCR	608	5 ²	–	5	20	(14)	624	15	11	32
ESVAGT	531	25 ²	–	1	1	(6)	552	5	26	26
Infinis	421	–	–	9	15	–	445	–	9	24
Tampnet	343	–	–	3	34	(12)	368	10	3	35
GCX	345	24 ²	–	(7)	10	(21)	351	15	16	20
Joulz	306	5 ²	(2)	–	15	(8)	316	8	4	19
Ionisos	306	–	–	5	5	(8)	308	8	5	10
Valorem	230	1 ²	–	–	26	(6)	251	6	2	28
Oystercatcher	248	–	(5) ³	–	10	(3)	250	3	1	11
SRL	240	–	–	11	(19)	–	232	–	11	(8)
DNS:NET	164	–	–	7	(7)	(4)	160	4	7	–
Future Biogas	100	35 ^{2,4}	(30) ⁵	(2)	12	–	115	–	3	15
Total portfolio reported in the Financial statements	3,842	95	(37)	32	122	(82)	3,972	74	98	212

1. This comprises the aggregate of value movement, foreign exchange translation, allocated foreign exchange hedging and underlying portfolio income in the period

2. Capitalised interest totalling £64 million across the portfolio

3. Shareholder loan repayment (non-income cash)

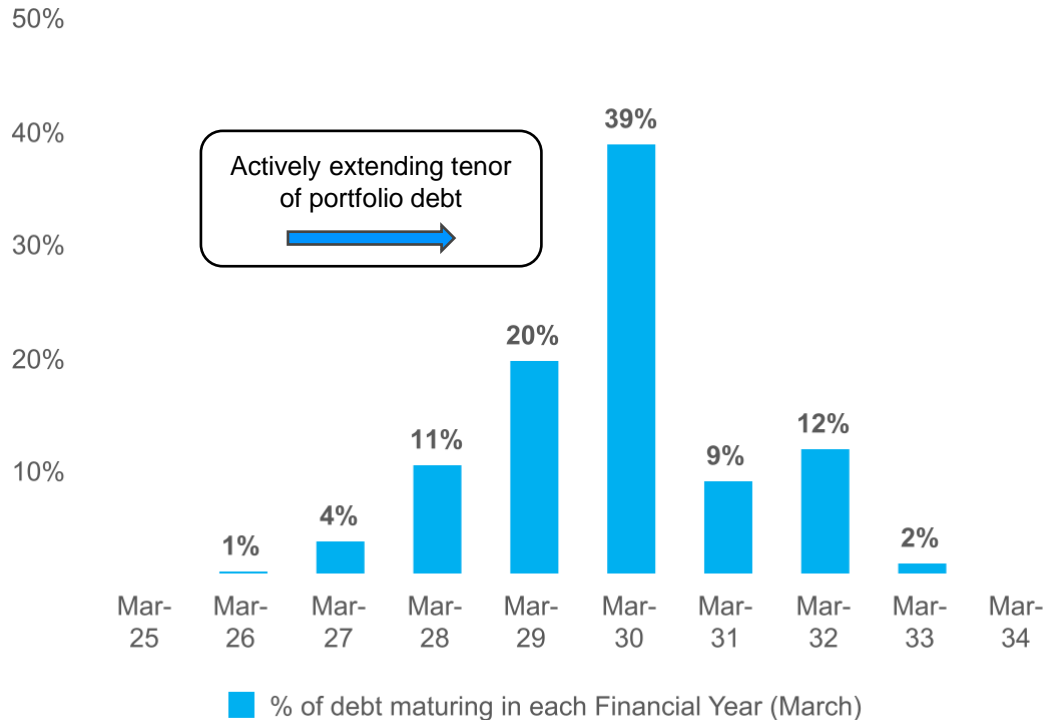
4. Follow-on investment in Future Biogas of £30 million and capitalised interest of £5 million

5. Syndication of investment

Portfolio company leverage



No material amounts of debt requiring refinancing in the short-term



**Conservative approach to gearing:
32% average LTV¹**

**Portfolio weighted average cost of
drawn long-term debt of 4.8%**

**Targeting investment grade senior
debt structures or equivalent**

**92% of drawn long-term debt is
fixed or hedged**

¹ Loan to Value ("LTV") is calculated as the aggregate Net Debt to Enterprise Value ratio of the individual portfolio companies as at 30 September 2024.

Note: Excluding Valorem, which adopts project level as well as corporate finance.

Flexible funding model



Proceeds from the expected Valorem sale to pay down the RCF

Liquidity

£562m

Cash and undrawn facilities after Valorem proceeds

Revolving Credit Facility

£900m RCF

Maturity: **November 2026**

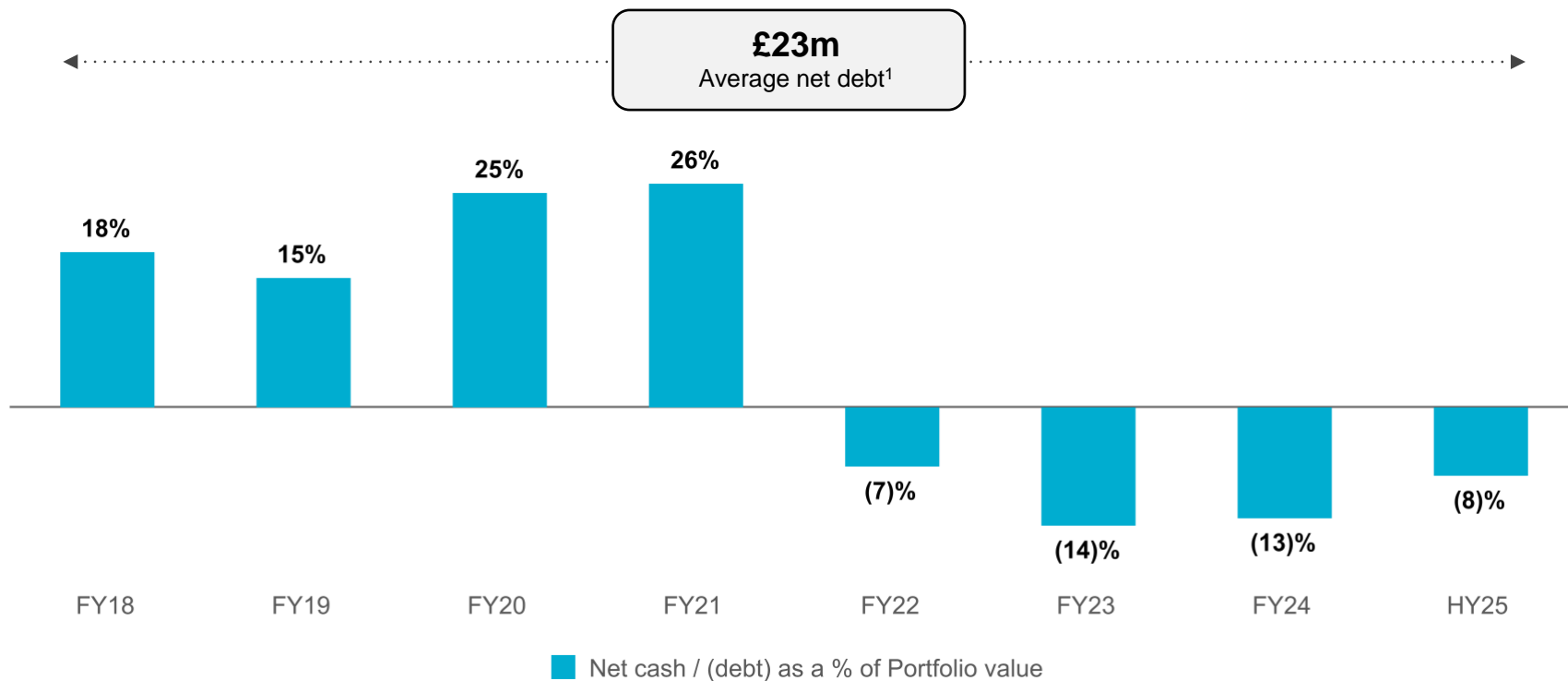
Realisations

Selective divestment at the right time

Flexible funding model



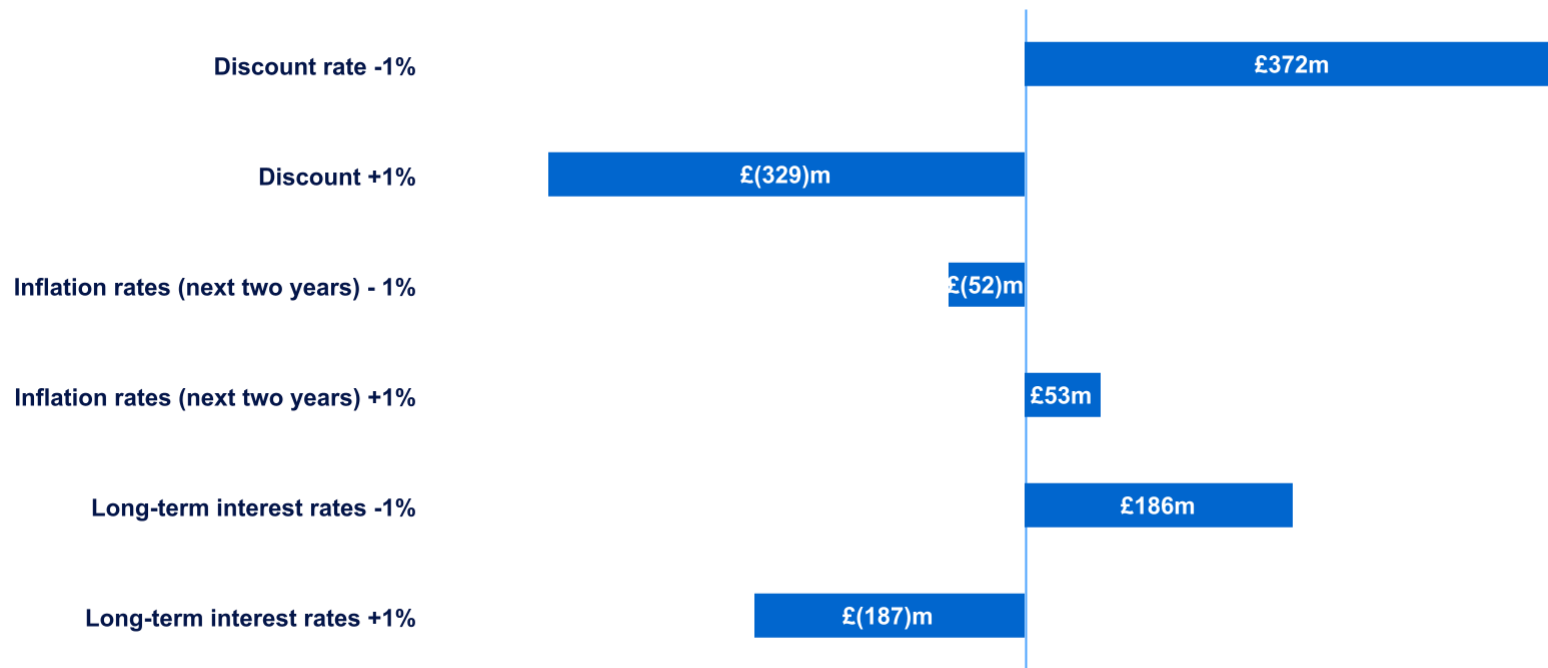
Balance sheet managed to be symmetrical around zero cash / debt



Note: Portfolio value as per IFRS Balance Sheet. September 2024 is pro-forma following the expected receipt of the Valorem proceeds.

¹ Average of six-monthly reported net cash / (debt)

Sensitivities to total return



Note: Figures show the impact on portfolio value under these different scenarios.

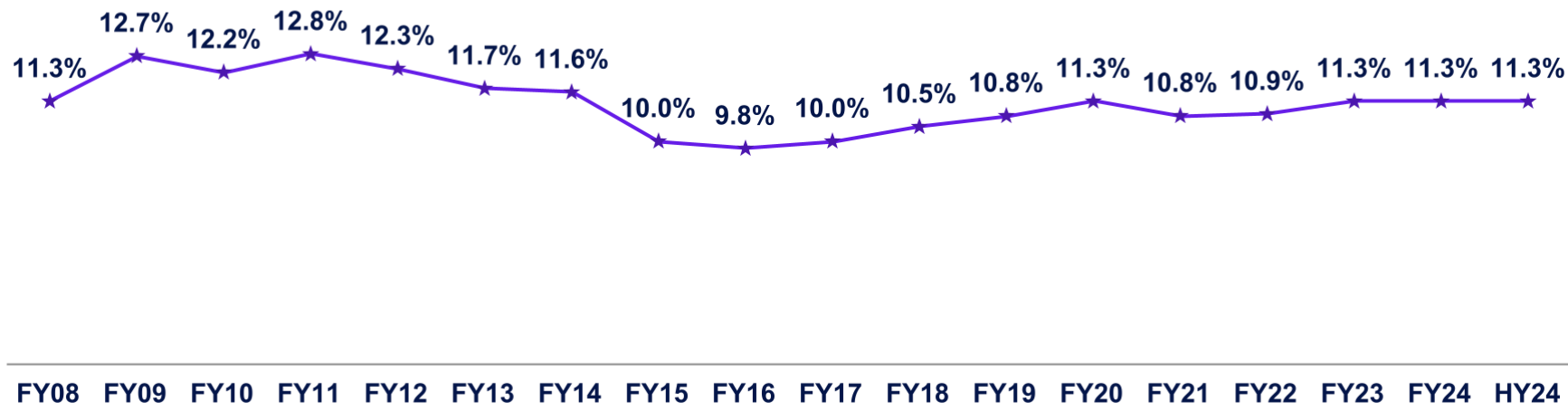
Discount rate movement

Approach to calculating discount rate remains consistent



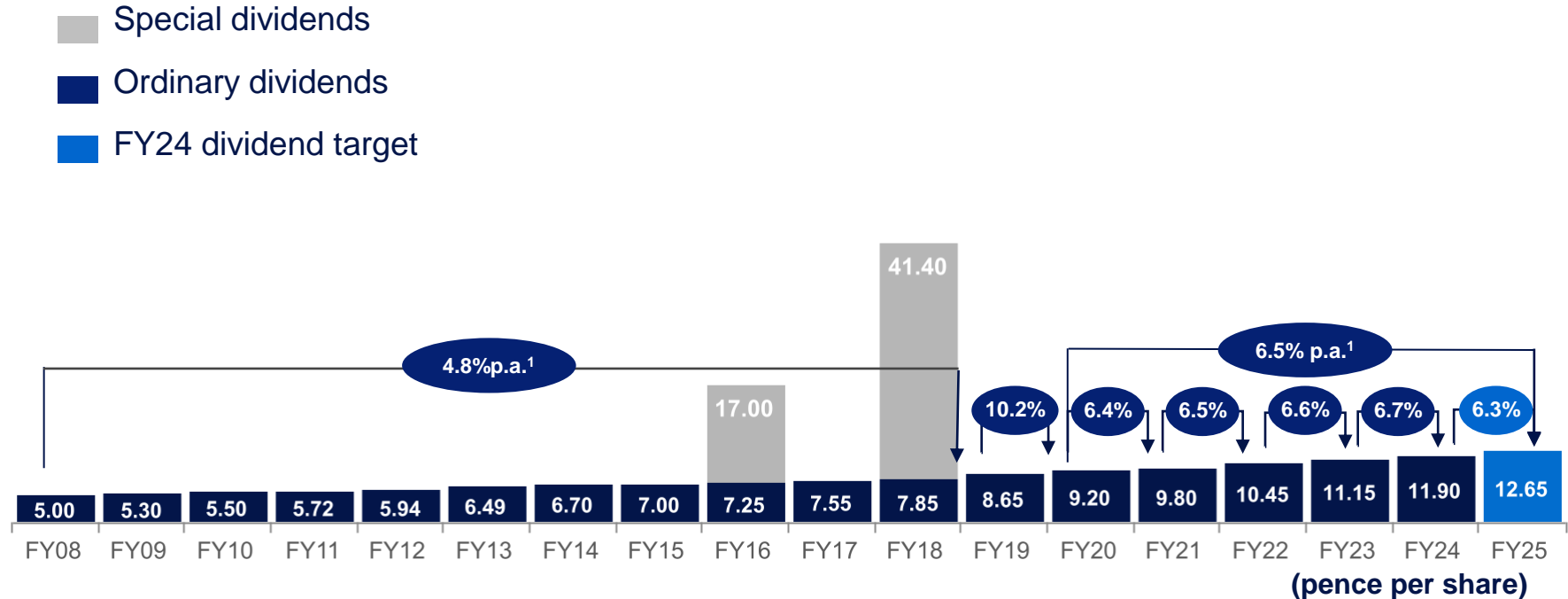
3iN Weighted Average Discount Rate¹

2% CPI
Long-term inflation assumption
for UK and Europe



1. Weighted Average Discount Rate excludes India Infrastructure

The dividend has grown every year since IPO



1. Annualised growth rate in ordinary dividends to FY18, and from FY20 to FY25.

3i Infrastructure plc

